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IN THE CLAIMS

Please amend claim 1 and cancel claim 30 (without prejudice to including it in a later-filed continuation application), as follows:

What is claimed is:

Listing of Claims:

- 1. (Currently Amended) A computer-implemented system, comprising:
 - a first executing process that:

implements a first continuous-time model to simulate a first <u>physical</u> subsystem, the first model being programmed in a first language and having a first state variable; and

sends a first series of state-related numerical values, each numerical value reflecting information relating to the value of the first state variable at a different point t_m in simulation time in the first model; and

a second executing process that:

receives said first series of state-related numerical values from said first executing process without said first series of state-related numerical values passing through a central communication process;

implements a second continuous-time model to simulate a second <u>physical</u> subsystem, the second model being programmed in a second language and taking as an input values from said first series of state-related numerical values; and outputs data representative of a state of the second continuous-time model.

2. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 1, wherein:

the second model has a second state variable;

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said second process further sends a second series of state-related numerical values, each numerical value reflecting information relating to the value of the second state variable at a different point t_n in simulation time in the first model;

said first process further receives said second series of state-related numerical values; and the first model takes as an input the value of the second state variable from said second series of state-related numerical values.

- 3. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 2, wherein for at least a first numerical value in said first series of state-related numerical values, said first numerical value reflecting information relating to the value of the first state variable at point t_I in simulation time in the first model, there is a second numerical value in said second series of state-related numerical values that reflects the value of the second state variable at point t_I in simulation time in the first model.
- 4. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 2, wherein for at least a first numerical value in a series of state-related numerical values, said first numerical value reflecting the value of the first state variable at point t_l in simulation time, there is no second numerical value in said second series of state-related numerical values that reflects the value of the second state variable at point t_l in simulation time.
- (Previously Presented) The system of claim 1, wherein:
 said first series of state-related numerical values comprises
 - a first numerical value reflecting information relating to the value of the first state variable at time t_I in simulation time in the first model;

a second numerical value reflecting information relating to the value of the first state variable at time t_2 in simulation time in the first model; and a third numerical value reflecting information relating to the value of the first state variable at time t_3 in simulation time in the first model; and wherein the first numerical value, second numerical value, and third numerical value are consecutive within said first series of state-related numerical values; and t_2 - t_1 = t_3 - t_2 .

- 6. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 1, wherein:
 said first series of state-related numerical values comprises
 - a first numerical value reflecting information relating to the value of the first state variable at time t_I in simulation time in the first model;
 - a second numerical value reflecting information relating to the value of the first state variable at time t_2 in simulation time in the first model; and a third numerical value reflecting information relating to the value of the first state variable at time t_3 in simulation time in the first model; and

wherein the first numerical value, second numerical value, and third numerical value are consecutive within said first series of state-related messages; and t_2 - $t_1 \neq t_3$ - t_2 .

- 7. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 1, wherein:
- said first executing process exposes a first interface for the first model, where said first interface:

prevents access by said second executing process to a first substantial portion of the first model, and

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allows access by said second executing process to a second substantial, portion of the first model; and

said second executing process exposes a second interface for the second model, where said second interface:

prevents access by said first executing process to a first substantial portion of the second model, and

allows access by said first executing process to a second substantial portion of the second model.

8. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 1, wherein

the first model has a third state variable;

each numerical value in said first series of state-related numerical values further reflects information relating to the value of the third state variable at point t_m in simulation time; and

the second model also takes the third state variable as an input from said first series of staterelated numerical values.

9. (Previously Presented) A computer-implemented method for simulating operation of a physical system having a plurality of physical subsystems, comprising:

simulating a first physical subsystem with a first continuous-time simulation on a first physical computing device;

accepting a request for export of information relating to a number n of state-related variables that characterize the state of the first physical subsystem in said simulating;

sending a first series of state-related messages, each message containing information relating to the value of at least one of the n state-related variables;

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simulating a second physical subsystem with a second continuous-time simulation on a second physical computing device;

receiving in said second continuous-time simulation said first series of state-related messages from said first continuous-time simulation without said first series of state-related messages passing through a central communication process; and

outputing data representative of a state of the second continuous-time simulation; wherein:
the first physical subsystem interacts with the second physical subsystem; and
the at least one state-related variable characterizes at least a portion of the interaction
between the first physical subsystem and the second physical subsystem.

- 10. (Original) The method of claim 9, wherein:
 said simulating a first physical subsystem is performed on a first processor, and
 said simulating a second physical subsystem is performed on the first processor.
- 11. (Original) The method of claim 9, wherein:

 said simulating a first physical subsystem is performed on a first processor, and
 said simulating a second physical subsystem is performed on a second processor.
- 12. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 9, wherein the number n is at least two.
- 13. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 12, wherein the number n is at least four.
- 14. 15. (Cancelled)

16. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 12, further comprising sending a third series of state-related numerical values, wherein:

at least one numerical value in the first series of state-related numerical values contains information relating to the values of a first proper subset of the set containing all n state-related variables;

at least one numerical value in the third series of state-related numerical values contains information relating to the values of a second proper subset of the set containing all n state variables, and

the second proper subset is different from the first proper subset.

17. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 16, wherein:

the messages in the first series of state-related numerical values are sampled at a first rate in simulation time in the first model;

the numerical values in the third series of state-related numerical values are sampled at a second rate in simulation time in the first model; and

the first rate and the second rate are not equal.

18. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 16, wherein:

the numerical values in the first series of state-related numerical values are sampled at a first rate in simulation time in the first model;

the numerical values in the third series of state-related numerical values are sampled at a second rate in simulation time in the first model; and

the first rate and the second rate are equal.

- 19. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 9, wherein:
 - a given process makes the request; and

said sending directs the first series of state-related numerical values to a process different from the given process.

- 20. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 9, further comprising:
- receiving the first series of state-related numerical values in a first output process in communication with a first output device; and

sending to the first output device a first set of information carried by a plurality of numerical values in the first series of state-related numerical values; and

wherein the first output device is in communication with the first output process.

- 21. 23. (Cancelled)
- 24. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 20, wherein said displaying comprises graphing a function of the first state-related variable versus an independent variable.
- 25. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 20, further comprising:

 receiving a second series of state-related numerical values in the first output process; and
 sending to the first output device a second set of information represented by a plurality of
 numerical values in the second series of state-related numerical values; and

wherein said sending steps comprise outputting time information associating the first set of information and the second set of information with a system time.

26. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 20, further comprising:

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receiving a second series of state-related numerical values in a second output process, which is in communication with a second output device; and

outputting to the second output device a second set of information carried by a plurality of numerical values in the second series of state-related numerical values;

wherein said sending comprises associating the first set of information with a system time; and

said outputting comprises associating the second set of information with an independent variable.

- 27. (Canceled)
- 28. (Canceled)
- 29. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 1, wherein the first model is a state-space model.
- 30. (Canceled)
- 31. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 1, wherein:

the implementation of the first continuous-time model uses a first numerical integration technique, and

the implementation of the second continuous-time model uses a second numerical integration technique.

32. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 1, wherein:

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the first executing process and the second executing process are executed on a first processor.

- 33. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 1, wherein:
 the first executing process is executed on a first processor, and
 the second executing process is executed on a second processor.
- 34. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 16, wherein:

 the second series of state-related numerical values is sent to a first destination; and
 the third series of state-related numerical values is sent to the first destination.
- 35. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 16, wherein:

 the second series of state-related numerical values is sent to a first destination; and
 the third series of state-related numerical values is sent to a second destination.
- 36. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 24, wherein the independent variable is time.
- 37. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 24, wherein the independent variable is one of the n state-related variables.
- 38. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 24, wherein the independent variable is a state-related variable in the simulation of the second physical subsystem.
- 39. (Previously Presented) A computer-implemented system for simulating a physical system, the physical system comprising two or more subsystems, the computing system comprising a plurality n of computing devices, each simulating a subsystem of the physical system, wherein:

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at least one subsystem is simulated by computationally solving a system of ordinary differential equations;

each subsystem simulation either

provides a series of output messages to another subsystem simulation, where the output messages encode state-related data from the subsystem, or receives a series of input messages from another subsystem simulation, where the input messages encode state-related data from the other subsystem simulation, or

both provides a series of output messages to another subsystem simulation, where the output messages encode state-related data from the subsystem, and receives a series of input messages from another subsystem simulation, where the input messages encode state-related data from the other subsystem simulation; and

the computing system provides an output signal from at least one of the subsystem simulations:

wherein the simulation of the physical system occurs with a speed greater than O(n) times the speed of the simulation using a single one of the computing devices.

40. (Previously Presented) In a computer-implemented distributed simulation of a physical system, the improvement comprising:

running a continuous-time simulation of the physical system in a set of n computing devices; and

outputting data representative of a state of the physical system simulation;

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wherein the running occurs with a speed greater than O(n) times the speed of the simulation using a single one of the computing devices.

- 41. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 40, wherein the running occurs with a speed greater than $O(n^2)$ times the speed of the simulation using a single one of the computing devices.
- 42. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 40, wherein the running occurs with a speed that is at least $O(n^3)$ times the speed of the simulation using a single one of the computing devices.
- 43. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 39, wherein the running occurs with a speed greater than $O(n^2)$ times the speed of the simulation using a single one of the computing devices.
- 44. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 39, wherein the running occurs with a speed that is at least $O(n^3)$ times the speed of the simulation using a single one of the computing devices.